CONTENTS

Preface vii

HIGHWAY POLLUTION: TRENDS, POLICY AND EFFECTS

The role of motor vehicles in air pollution in the UK
M.L. Williams (UK) 1

Highway emissions of regulated and some unregulated exhaust components in West Germany from 1970 to 2010
N. Metz (FRG) 9

Developments in air pollution caused by highway traffic in the Federal Republic of Germany: Effects and preventive measures
N. Gorissen (FRG) 21

The distribution of petrol-derived lead in Israel
H.A. Foner (Israel) 43

An overview of atmospheric pollution in Italy before the use of new gasoline
G. Gilli, E. Scursatone, R. Bono, P. Natale and M. Grossa (Italy) ... 51

Vehicle pollution control in Europe : The local and global significance
M.P. Walsh (USA) 57

National and International emission regulations in Europe for passenger cars
K.H. Neumann and F. Barthel (FRG) 67

The regulatory approach of the EEC to air quality
S. Heise (Belgium) 81

Studies on health effects of automotive exhaust emissions: How dangerous are diesel emissions?
H. Klingenberg and H. Winneke (FRG) 95

Environmental assessment of MMT™ fuel additive
D.R. Lynam, G.D. Pfeifer, B.F. Fort (USA) and A.A. Gelbcke (Belgium) 107

Guadalupe corridor transportation project asbestos health risk assessment, San Jose, California
W.E. Steiner, J.L.M. Koehler and W.W. Popenuck (USA) 115

Risk assessment of drinking water in a reservoir contaminated by PAH's originated from road traffic
T. Ishimaru, H Inouye and T. Morioka (Japan) 125

The measurement of soiling
M.-N. Terrat and R. Joumard (France) 131

Exhaust emissions from heavy duty diesel engined vehicles
S. Latham and A.J. Hickman (UK) 139

On-the-road measurements of automotive emissions
D. Schürmann and J. Staab (FRG) 147

Car emissions in the field
R.C. Rijkeboer and W.J. Zwalve (NL) 159

The contribution of lubricating oil to diesel exhaust emissions
C.J. Trier, D.S. Coates, D.E. Fussey and M.M. Rhead (UK) 167

Cold start emissions of traffic
R. Joumard and M. André (France) 175

Chemical source profiles for particulate motor vehicle exhaust under cold and high altitude operating conditions
J.G. Watson, J.C. Chow, L.C. Pritchett, J.A. Houck, R.A. Ragazzi and S. Burns (USA) 183

Chemical analysis and biological testing of exhaust emissions from two catalyst equipped light duty vehicles operated at constant crusing speeds 70 and 90 km/h and during acceleration conditions from idling up to 70 and 90 km/h
R. Westerholm, J. Almén (Sweden) L. Hang (China), U. Rannug and Å. Rosén (Sweden) 191

Speciated hydrocarbon emissions from a sample of UK vehicles on the road over a range of speeds
J.C. Bailey, K. Gunary, B. Schmidl and M.L. Williams (UK) 199

Investigation of the fate of specific hydrocarbon fuel components in diesel engine combustion
M.M. Rhead, D.E. Fussey, C.J. Trier, G.S. Petch and D. Wood (UK) 207

Adaptation of two small European cars for lower emission standards
R.C. Rijkeboer and A. de Voogd (NL) 215

Aging of an autocatalyst under simulated high speed conditions
G. Mabilon, D. Durand and M. Prigent (France) 223

Developments in emission control technology for vehicles: A challenge for catalysts
P.N. Hawker (UK) 231

AIR QUALITY AND DISPERSION MODELLING

The impact of local emissions on the formation of secondary pollutants in urban plumes
A.R. MacKenzie, R.M. Harrison and I. Colbeck (UK) 245

Vehicle emissions and evaporative emission control: Secondary pollutant air quality
R.G. Derwent (UK) 255

Concentrations of air pollutants inside and outside cars driving on highways
W. Rudolf (FRG) 263

Lead contamination of the London Orbital (M25) Motorway (since its opening in 1986)
N.I. Ward (UK) 277

Air quality in the vicinity of urban roads
D.O. Harrop, K. Mumby, J. Ashworth, J. Nolan, M. Price and B. Pepper (UK) 285

Organic and inorganic substances in highway tunnel exhaust air
W. Dannecker, B. Schröder and H. Stechmann (FRG) 293

Spectrophotometric determination of nitrogen dioxide (nitrite)
V. Raman (India) 301

Determination of the concentration distribution due to car exhaust effluents
M. Schorling and M. Hardt (FRG) 307

Atmospheric transport of emissions from a motorway - measurement and modelling
M. Kuhler, J. Kraft, H. Bess and D. Schürmann (FRG) 313

Experimental and numerical study of the dispersion and transport of automobile exhaust gases from highways
J. Graf, D. Paffrath, F.M. Rösler, U. Schumann and W. Seiler (FRG) .. 323

Air pollution from traffic in topographically complex locations
I.S. McCrae and A.J. Hickman (UK) 331

Determination of the trend of highway emissions by means of emission balance measurements
P. Leisen (FRG) 339

DUST CONTAMINATION AND TRANSPORT AT HIGHWAY SURFACES

Factors affecting resuspension by road traffic
K.W. Nicholson and J.R. Branson (UK) 349

The transport of heavy metals within a small urban catchment
D.M. Revitt, R.S. Hamilton and R.S. Warren (UK) 359

An integrated budget for selected pollutants for a major rural highway
C.N. Hewitt and M.B. Rashed (UK) 375

Substance load in rainwater runoff from different streets in Hamburg
W. Dannecker, M. Au and H. Stechmann (FRG) 385

Multielement contamination of British motorway environments
N.I. Ward (UK) 393

The environmental half-lives and mean residence times of contaminants in dust for an urban environment: Barrow-in-Furness
R.W. Allott, C.N. Hewitt and M.R. Kelly (UK) 403

The effect of Pb reduction in petrol on the Pb content of kerbside dust in Hong Kong
Y.B. Ho (Hong Kong) 411

HIGHWAY RUNOFF

Pollution of street run-off by traffic and local conditions
W. Muschack (FRG) 419

Heavy metal accumulation and transport through detention ponds receiving highway runoff
Y.A. Yousef (USA), T. Hvitved-Jacobsen (Denmark), H.H. Harper and L.Y. Lin (USA) 433

Pollutants attached to particles from drainage areas
C. Xanthopoulos and H.H. Hahn (FRG) 441

Applications of magnetic measurements to sediment tracing in urban highway environments
P.R. Beckwith, J.B. Ellis and D.M. Revitt (UK) 449

Distribution of hydrocarbon concentrations from urban runoff
M.T. Bomboi, A. Hernández, F. Mariño and E. Hontoria (Spain) 465

Influence of complexing agents and surfactants on metal speciation analysis in road runoff
G.M.P. Morrison (Sweden) and T.M. Florence (Australia) 481

The U.S. Federal Highway Administration's receiving water impact methodology
E.W. Strecker, E.D. Driscoll, P.E. Shelley, D.R. Gaboury and J.D. Sartor (USA) 489

The design and construction of treatment processes for highway runoff in the FRG
G. Lange (FRG) 499

Decontamination of highway surface runoff in the FRG
G. Stotz (FRG) 507

Pollutant removal by gully pots in different catchment areas
M. Grottker (FRG) 515

Application of multivariate analysis for characterization of organic compounds from urban runoff
M.T. Bomboi, A. Hernández, F. Mariño and E. Hontoria (Spain) 523

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

Isotopic lead experiment
S. Facchetti (Italy) 537

Metal content of depositing particles at the beginning of the highway Gijon-Oviedo (North Spain)
A. Contreras and J.M. Blanco (Spain) 539

Heavy metal levels in the near vicinity to roads in a north London borough
D.O. Harrop, K. Mumby, B. Pepper and J. Nolan (UK) 543

ANNOUNCEMENT

The Fourth Highway Pollution Symposium, Madrid, 1992 547

AUTHOR INDEX 548

SUBJECT INDEX 550